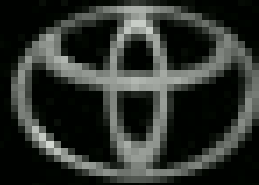


2015 - 2017 Toyota Camry SE

October 27, 2014



2015
Camry SE